



## PRE-CONGRESS SPECIALISATION COURSES

### **COURSE TITLE:**

#### **ALKALI ACTIVATED ALUMINOSILICATE BINDERS**

### **COURSE COORDINATORS:**

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### **CONTENT, TIMETABLE AND LECTURERS:**

**9:00-9:40**                      **Historical aspects, overview and key applications**  
(J. Van Deventer)

History of alkali activation technology  
Similarities and differences with Portland cement  
Concrete mix design and engineering properties

**9:45-10:25**                      **N-A-S-H gel. Descriptive model and nanostructure**  
(A. Palomo)

Glukhovsky models  
Timing of N-A-S-H formation - differences between alkali-activated slag and "geopolymer" systems  
Davidovits' model (similar to zeolite synthesis)  
Palomo (zeolite precursor)  
Fernández-Jiménez (N-A-S-H gel, Gel1 and Gel2), etc....

**10:30-11:10**                      **[C-S-H], -[C-A-S-H] and [N-A-S-H] gels. Synthesis, structure and compatibility studies**  
(A. Fernández-Jiménez)

**11:10-11:30**                      Coffee break

**11:30-12:10**                    **Main factors in alkali-activation processes (I). Chemical and mineralogical composition of aluminosilicates**  
(J. Provis)

Fly ash, metakaolin, clay, clay dehydroxylation, other materials  
Covalent bonding in aluminosilicates/silicoaluminates  
Polymerisation: a conceptual model  
Availability of reactive silica  
Availability of reactive aluminium  
Effect of other minority elements: Fe, phosphates, sulfates, etc.

**12:15-12:55**                    **Main factors in alkali-activation processes (II). Type and concentration of alkali activator**  
(J. Provis)

Activation solution chemistry  
Anion effect: hydroxide, silicate, carbonate and sulfate  
Cation effect: Na, K, Ca, Li, Cs...  
Activator concentration and mixing  
Solid alkali activator  
Choosing the best activator for different solid precursors

**13:00-13:40**                    **Main factors in alkali-activation processes (III). Curing conditions and exposure to high temperature**  
(P. Krivenko)

Temperature  
Time  
Relative humidity  
In situ strength during exposure to heat  
Residual strength after exposure to fire  
Thermal expansion  
High temperature applications

**13:40-15:00**                    Lunch

**15:00-15:40**                    **Techniques to characterize aluminosilicate binder materials**  
(J. Provis)

XRD, FTIR, NMR, SEM, BSEM, TEM  
Synchrotron radiation and neutron beam-lines

**15:45-16:25**            **Durability**  
(A. Fernández-Jiménez)

Acid attack (HCl, HNO<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>...)  
Sulphate attack, sea water attack  
Carbonation  
Corrosion  
Alkali-silica reaction  
Resistance to water  
Wet/dry  
Freeze/thaw

**16:30-17:10**            **Engineering properties and applications**  
(A. Palomo)

Mechanical strength development  
Matrix-steel bonding properties  
Examples of application in the precast industry

**17:15-18:00**            **Progress in standardisation and commercialisation**  
(L. Ko and E. Kavalerova)

Standards and regulations  
Technological opportunities  
Commercialisation

**TOTAL LECTURES: 10 (40 min per lecture)**